# MINISTRY OF DEVELOPMENT, INDUSTRY AND FOREIGN TRADE - MDIC NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE EXPORT PROCESSING ZONES - CZPE Executive Secretariat - SE

# Export Processing Zones in Brazil

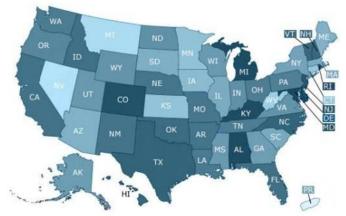
# **Basic Information**





# INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE

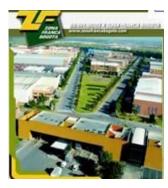
According to the World Bank there are over 3 thousand Export Processing Zones and similar models in the World (Free Zones, Special Economic Zones etc.). Those areas are responsible for 3 million jobs (ILO).



FTZ **EUA** 



ZF de Iquique CHILE



ZF Bogotá
COLOMBIA



Zonamerica **URUGUAI** 



ZPE CHINA

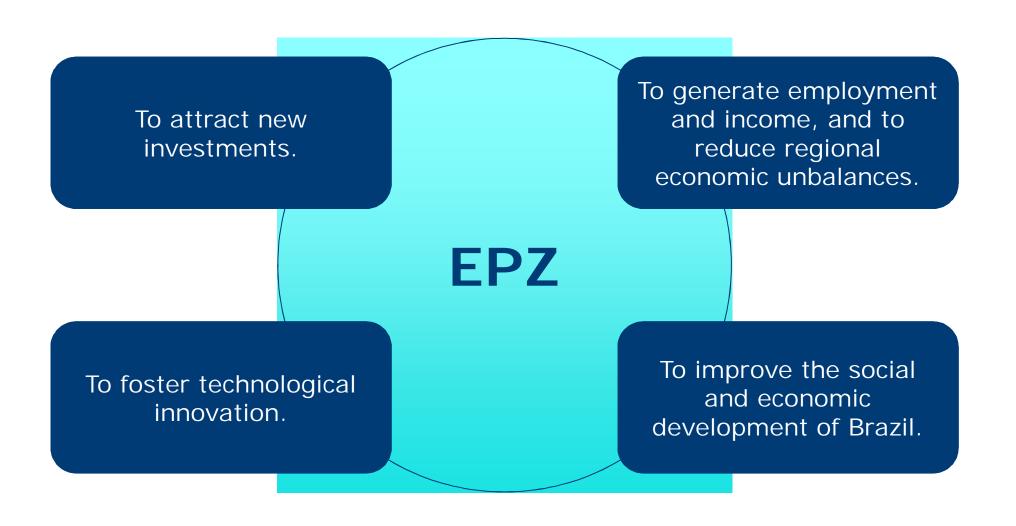
Export Processing Zones are characterized as industrial areas intended for exports.







# BRAZILIAN EPZ GOALS







# BRAZILIAN EPZ INCENTIVES

# MAIN INCENTIVES

### Tax

Exemption of Federal and state (ICMS) taxes & duties on domestic or imported raw materials and capital goods (new or used).

### **Administrative**

Exemption of licenses or authorizations to import raw material and capital goods. Except: sanitary, national security, and environmental.

### **OTHERS**



# Regional Development

Up to 75% Income Tax exemptions (SUDAM and SUDENE areas).

### **Export Promotion**

Income Tax exemption on money transfers related to market research and export promotion activities.

### **R&D** and IT

Tax reductions for automation investments, brand registrations etc.









Period Granted: 20 years that could be extended for another 20 years.



# BRAZILIAN EPZ LIMITS & PREREQUISITES



The continuation of company in an EPZ depends on the minimum export of 80% of its total gross revenue sales.

Note: Products sold to the domestic market will be subject to the payment of all taxes and contributions normally granted by the EPZ regime.

### **Brazilian EPZ**





### International Market

Exemption of all taxes and contributions in the raw materials and capital goods.



contributions normally levied on the operation.



At least 80% of the company's total gross revenue sales must be originated by exports.





The start-up of a company operation into ZPE depends on:

- ⇒ EPZ administrator acceptance;
- ⇒ Approval of industrial projects by the National Council of Export Processing (CZPE); and
- ⇒ Authorization by Customs and environmental Brazilian authorities:





# EPZ AUTHORIZED IN BRAZIL



- ⇒ Brazilian EPZ are in different stages of development.
- ⇒ 2 EPZ concluded all preoperational requirements of Customs Authority and are ready to operate:
- > Acre EPZ/AC; and
- Pecém EPZ/CE.
- ⇒ The following number of industrial projects were approved by the CZPE:
- > Acre EPZ (AC): 4.
- Parnaíba EPZ (PI): 3.
- Pecém EPZ (CE): 3.





# CONTRIBUTION OF BRAZILIAN EPZ: Primary Goods Example.

# FOCUS = Adding value to primary goods exports.

# PRICE VARIATION IN EXPORTS Study on Selected Supply Chains - 2014

Supply Chains	Description	Total of Brazilian Exp. (US\$ Millons)	Part. % on Total Brazilian Exportations	Average Price (US\$/Ton)	Price Variation
	TOTAL	225,101	100,00%	-	-
Iron Ore and	Iron ore and concentrates	25,819	11.47%	74.97	
Steel	Semi-manufactured products of iron or steel	3,195	1.42%	507.54	576.99%
	Flat-rolled products of iron steel	1,565	0.70%	729.08	872.50%
Aluminium	Aluminium ore and concentrates	272	0.12%	32.61	
	Unwrought aluminium	637	0.28%	2,056.09	6,205.09%
	Aluminium articles	53	0.02%	7,288.80	22,251.43%
Wood and	Tree trunk	25	0.01%	167.76	-
Furniture	Wood sawn or chipped	425	0.19%	594.02	254.09%
	Laminated wood	35	0.02%	1,060.99	532.45%
	Furniture and parts, except medical or surgical	666	0.30%	2,362.05	1,307.99%
Leather and	Hides and skins	2,937	1.30%	6,010.49	
Footwear	Footwear parts and components	1,067	0.47%	20,729.20	244.88%

Source: SECEX/MDIC.

# CONTRIBUTION OF BRAZILIAN EPZ: Primary Goods Example.

# FOCUS = Adding value to primary goods exports.

# PRICE VARIATION IN EXPORTS Study on Selected Supply Chains - 2014

Supply Chains	Description	Total of Brazilian Exp. (US\$ Millons)	Part. % on Total Brazilian Exportations	Average Price (US\$/Ton)	Price Variation
Soya	Soya beans	23,277	10.34%	509.44	-
	Crude soyabean oil	999	0.44%	846.22	66.11%
	Refined soya oil	131	0.06%	1,048.54	105.82%
	Soya proteins, peptones and their derivatives	26	0.01%	4,610.60	805.03%
Corn	Corn in grain	3,876	1.72%	187.80	
	Crude corn oil	1	0.00%	882.48	369.90
	Refined corn oil	1	0.00%	1,468.27	681.83%
Coffe	Raw coffe beans	6,041	2.68%	3,041.06	
	Roasted coffee, decaffeinated or not	12	0.01%	7,314.31	140.52%
	Soluble coffe	563	0.25%	7,521.59	147.33%
Cotton	Raw cotton	1,357	0.60%	1,811.99	
	Cotton fabrics	142	0.06%	8,263.53	356.05%
	Cotton yarns	7	0.00%	11,562.22	538.10%
	Cotton "T-Shirts"	11	0.01%	31,701.09	1,649.52%

Source: SECEX/MDIC.

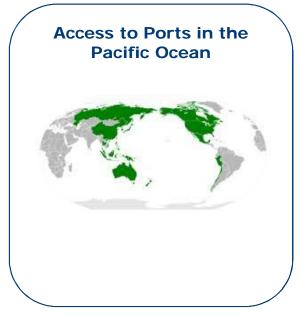


# ACRE EPZ (Senador Guiomard/AC)

- Proponent: State of Acre
- Creation: 30th June 2010
- Size (ha\*): 130.17
- Initial Industrial Profile: Processing of wood, the Brazilian nuts, and rubber (latex).
- Industrial Projects Approved :
  - Amazon Polímeros Importação e Exportação Ltda (Plastics);
  - Anawa (Soybean oil and sugar);
  - Acreprarquet (Wood furniture and artefacts);
  - Superfuits (Açaí Berry (Fruit flakes/ Freeze-Dried Powder).







<sup>\* 1 &</sup>quot;hectare" (ha) = 2.4710439 American acres



ACRE EPZ (Senador Guiomard/AC)











# PARNAIBA EPZ (PARNAÍBA/PI)

Proponent: State of Piaul

Creation: 30th June 2010

■ Size (ha): 348.80

Initial Industrial Profile: Chemical sector (salts of pilocarpine), waxes and fiber ("carnauba" and "babassu" palm trees), and food processing (fruit, honey and milk).

- Industrial Projects Approved :
  - DK Frutas e Concentrados do Nordeste Ltda. (food processing)
  - KTAFarma Indústria e Comércio Ltda. (salts of pilocarpine)
  - Agrocera Piauí Ind. Com. e Exp. de Cera Vegetal Ltda. (carnaúba)

# The use of raw materials available in the region



### Infrastructure projects



# Regional companies with regional export operations.

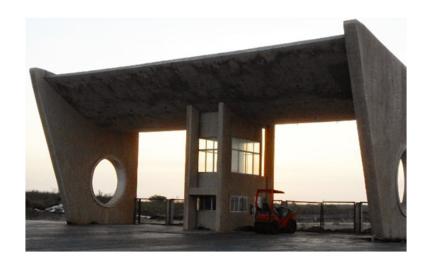




# PARNAIBA EPZ (PARNAÍBA/PI)









# PECEM EPZ (SÃO GONÇALO DO AMARANTE/CE)

Proponent: State of Ceara

Creation: 16th June 2010

■ Size (ha): 4,271.41

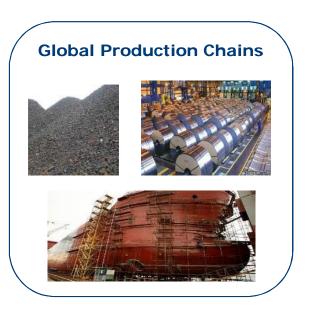
Initial Industrial Profile: Steel mill (anchor company), textiles, agribusiness, ceramics, granite and food processing.

### Industrial Projects Approved :

- Companhia Siderúrgica do Pecém -CSP. (Steel slabs). The CSP is the biggest industrial project in construction in Brazil.
- Vale Pecém Ltda (Ores).
- White Martins Pecém.

# Pecem Port Infrastructure







# PECEM EPZ (SÃO GONÇALO DO AMARANTE/CE)















# PECEM EPZ (SÃO GONÇALO DO AMARANTE/CE)

# Pecém Steel Mill Company (CSP): Total Investment - US\$ 5 billion







# SE/CZPE - CONTACT INFORMATIONS

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